Agendum
Oakland University
Board of Trustees
Audit Committee
October 18, 2024

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS, YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

- 1. Division and Department: Finance and Administration, Controller's Office
- 2. <u>Introduction:</u> The Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards, Year Ended June 30, 2024 (Schedule) for Oakland University (University) has been completed (Attachment A).

The audit opinion of Andrews Hooper Pavlik PLC (AHP) states, in part:

"In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole."

"Internal Control Over Financial Reporting"

"Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified."

"Compliance and Other Matters"

"The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under Government Auditing Standards."

"Opinion on Each Major Federal Program"

"In our opinion, the University complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024."

Representatives from AHP will present the Schedule to the Board of Trustees' Audit Committee.

3. <u>Previous Board Action:</u> As a result of a competitive bid process, the public accounting firm Andrews Hooper Pavlik PLC was appointed by the Board of Trustees (Board) on April 12, 2024.

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards, Year Ended June 30, 2024 Oakland University Board of Trustees Audit Committee October 18, 2024 Page 2

- **4. Budget Implications:** The annual financial audits are budgeted for in the General Fund. No budget variances have occurred or are expected.
- 5. <u>Educational Implications:</u> None.
- **Personnel Implications:** None.
- 7. <u>University Reviews/Approvals:</u> The Schedule was prepared by the Controller's Office and reviewed by the Senior Vice President for Finance and Administration, and President, and audited by AHP.
- **8. Board Action to be Requested:** At the next Formal Session, the Board will be asked to accept the Schedule.
- 9. Attachments:

A. Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards, Year Ended June 30, 2024

<u>Submitted by Senior Vice President for Finance and Administration and Treasurer Stephen W. Mackey:</u>

Reviewed by Secretary Joshua D. Merchant:

Reviewed by President Ora Hirsch Pescovitz, M.D.:

(Please initial)

(Please initial)

Oakland University

The Uniform Guidance Reporting Package

Year Ended June 30, 2024



Oakland University The Uniform Guidance Reporting Package Year Ended June 30, 2024

Table of Contents

on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards	1
Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance For Each Major Program; Report on Internal Control Over Compliance; and Report on the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance	3
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	6
Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	9
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs	10
Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings	11

Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*

Management and the Board of Trustees Oakland University Rochester, Michigan

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Oakland University (University), a component unit of the State of Michigan, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Oakland University's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 18, 2024.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Oakland University's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Oakland University's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Oakland University's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the University's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the University's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the University's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the University's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

DRAFT

Bloomfield Hills, Michigan October 18, 2024

Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance For Each Major Program; Report on Internal Control Over Compliance; and Report on the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

Management and the Board of Trustees Oakland University Rochester, Michigan

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Oakland University's (University) compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the University's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024. The University's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the University complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the University and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the University's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the University's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the University's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the University's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the University's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the University's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the University's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

We have audited the financial statements of Oakland University as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the University's basic financial statements. We issued our report thereon dated October 18, 2024, which contained an unmodified opinion on those financial statements. Our audit was performed for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements that collectively comprise the basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

DRAFT

Bloomfield Hills, Michigan October 18, 2024

Oakland University Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Year Ended June 30, 2024

Fodoral AssociaDece through Associal/Deceroor Title	Assistance Listing Number	Grant Award/Pass-through Identifying Number	Federal Expenditures	Total Amount Provided to Subrecipients
Federal Agency/Pass-through Agency/Program Title	Number	- Identifying Number	Experialitates	Oubrooklone
Research and Development Cluster: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services:				
National Institutes of Health:	93.846	N/A	\$ 235,168	¢
Arthritis, Musculoskeletal and Skin Diseases Research	93.859	N/A N/A	574,788	φ -
Biomedical Research and Research Training	93.839	N/A N/A	431,486	8,618
Blood Diseases and Resources Research	93.039	N/A	431,400	0,010
Cardiovascular Diseases Research:	93.837	1R41HL164281-01	10,834	
Passed through Ez Lab, LLC	93.837	S04147-01	49,590	
Passed through University of Iowa	93.837	2005981634	25,605	-
Passed through Johns Hopkins University	93.867	N/A	1,303,854	54,230
Vision Research		1R07EY032917	20,512	34,230
Passed through Wayne State University	93.867 93.867	2R44EY030807-02	158,818	-
Passed through Caeregen Theraputics, LLC		N/A	145,230	-
Diabetes, Digestive and Kidney Disease Research	93.847	IN/A	145,230	
Diabetes, Digestive and Kidney Disease Research:	00.047	CLIBIODOGGES	40.220	
Passed through University of Michigan Environmental Health	93.847	SUBK00020958	49,338	-
Passed through Michigan State University	93.113	N/A	47,318	-
Discovery and Applied Research for Technological				
Innovations to Improve Human Health	93.286	N/A	- 38,147	-
Passed through Colorado School of Mines	93.286	1R21EB034464-01	12,363	-
National Institute on Disability, Independent Living				
and Rehabilitation Research	93.433	16227	6,900	-
Research Related to Deafness and Communication Disorders	93.173	N/A	39,463	18,860
Minority Health and Health Disparities Research	93.307	N/A	140,344	20,083
Extramural Research Programs in the Neurosciences				
and Neurological Disorders	93.853	N/A	693,819	465,850
Passed through the National Institute of Health	93.853	R15NS116511	169,314	-
Passed through Texas Tech University	93.853	R01NS117906	419,460	-
Medical Assistance Program				
Passed through Michigan State University	93.778	RC114395	27,378	-
Cancer Biology Research	93.396	1R15CA254006-01A1	115,502	-
Cancer Cause and Prevention Research				
Passed through University of Connecticut	93.393	180266443	8,944	.
Research on Healthcare Costs, Quality and Outcomes				
Passed through George Washington University	93.226	1R01HS028657-01A	61,916	-
National Science Foundation:				
Mathematical and Physical Sciences	47.049	N/A	383,272	_
Education and Human Resources	47.076	N/A	741,692	2,181
Passed through Eastern Michigan University	47.076	N/A	4,088	2,101
Passed through Council of Graduate Schools	47.076	N/A	7,730	_
Engineering Grants	47.041	N/A	577,856	_
Passed through Georgia Tech University	47.041	CMHI-2052714	78,105	_
Passed through University of Connecticut	47.041	166783541	19,502	_
Geosciences	47.050	N/A	52,302	_
Computer and Information Science and Engineering	47.070	N/A	585,825	44,630
Biological Sciences	47.074	N/A	317,799	2,000
Office of Integrative Activities	47.083	N/A	41,824	-,
Small Business Innovation Research	47.084	N/A	128,622	_
Passed through Auburn University	47.084	N/A	33,511	_
1 doca though habain onwords	17.001	110.1		
U.S. Department of Defense -		***		
Air Force Defense Research Sciences Program:	12.800	N/A	239,035	-
Passed through University of Central Florida	12.800	FA9559-19-1-0307	248,458	-
Basic Scientific Research	12.431	N/A	26,515	-
Passed through University of Durham	12.431	W911NF-23-1-0023	133,144	-
GenCyber Grants Program	12.903	N/A	316,265	-
Research and Technology Development			,	
Passed through University of Michigan	12.910	SUBK00011792	1,003,884	-
Passed through Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency	12.910	W911NF2010273	233,040	-
Scientific Research - Combating Weapons of Mass Destruction		ALC:		
Passed through Parabon NanoLabs Inc	12.351	N/A	24,999	-

Oakland University Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (Continued) Year Ended June 30, 2024

Federal Agency/Pass-through Agency/Program Title	Assistance Listing Number	Grant Award/Pass-through	Federal Expenditures	Total Amount Provided to Subrecipients
Research and Development Cluster (Continued):				
U.S. Department of Agriculture - Food Insecurity Nutrition Incentive Grants Program Passed through Oakland County Health Division	10.331	N/A	\$ 106,657	\$ -
U.S. Department of Energy -				
Electricity Delivery and Energy Reliability, Research	81.122	PNNL-DOE-485894	206	~
Development and Analysis Office of Science Financial Assistance Program	81.049	N/A	118,945	-
Cybersecurity, Energy Security & Emergency Response (CESER) National Center for Manufacturing Services	81.008	N/A	190,468	-
Basic Research Support Grant National Aeronautics and Space Administration	12.RD	N/A	280,868	-
Office of Stem Engagement Grant				
Passed through University of Michigan	43.008	MSGC-SUBK00015393	67,214	-
U.S. Department of Commerce - Measurement and Engineering Research and Standards Passed through National Institute of Standards and Technology	11.609	60NANB23D234	5,274	
	11.009	0011/11/10/20/204	5,214	
 U.S. Department of the Interior - U.S. Geological Survey Research and Data Collection Passed through Integral & Open Systems (IOS) Corporation 	15.808	GLC-G23AC00436	4,193	-
U.S. Department of Justice -				
National Institute of Justice Research, Evaluation, and Development Project Grants	16.560	N/A	49,041	-
National Endowment for the Humanities - National Endowment for the Humanities - Grants to States	45.310	N/A	24,624	-
Other Federal Research Grants -				
Space Systems Passed through Integral & Open Systems (IOS) Corporation	N/A	FX21S-TCS01-0233	73,157	
Total Research and Development Cluster			10,904,206	616,452
·			, -,, -	2.,
Student Financial Assistance Cluster: U.S. Department of Education -				
Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants	84.007	N/A	819,245	-
Federal Work-Study Program Federal Perkins Loan Program	84.033 84.038	N/A N/A	510,325 322,552	-
Federal Pelkins Loan Program Federal Pell Grant Program	84.063	N/A	23,099,885	-
William D. Ford Federal Direct Loan Program	84.268	N/A	81,900,172	-
Federal TEACH Grant	84.379	N/A	58,467	-
Iraq Afghanistan Service Grant	84.408	N/A	6,973	Ε.
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services - Nurse Faculty Loan Program	93.264	N/A	653,215	
Total Student Financial Assistance Cluster			107,370,834	-
TRIO Cluster:				
U.S. Department of Education - Upward Bound	84.047	N/A	741,866	-
Other Federal Awards: U.S. Department of Defense -				
Cybersecurity Core Curriculum: Passed through Towson University U.S. Department of Education -	12.905	TOW0002074	29,841	-
Gaining Early Awareness and Readiness for Undergraduate Programs	84.334	630005318	77,429	-



Oakland University Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (Continued) Year Ended June 30, 2024

Federal Agency/Pass-through Agency/Program Title	Assistance Listing Number	Grant Award/Pass-through Identifying Number	E:	Federal xpenditures	otal Amount Provided to subrecipients
Other Federal Awards (continued):					
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services -					
Nursing Workforce Diversity	93.178	N/A	\$	187,183	\$ -
Epidemiology and Laboratory Capacity for Infections Diseases (ELC)					
Passed through State of Michigan	93.323	E20224058-00		897,400	645,599
Temporary Assistance for Needy Families	93.558	N/A		21,000	-
Congressional Directives	93.493	1 CE1HS47052-01-00		1,164,508	-
Nursing Workforce Diversity	93.178	N/A		307,577	12,500
Geriactric Training for Physicians, Dentists, and					
Behavioral/Mental Health Professionals	93.156	1T52HP46768-01-00		428,393	-
MI CARES Curriculum:					
Passed through Michigan State University	93.788	RC115689-OU		32,579	-
United States Fish and Wildlife Service - Great Lakes Restoration	15.662	N/A		15,000	-
U.S. Department of State -					
Bureau of Western Hemisphere Affairs Grant Programs	19.750	SHO80017GR0038		18,396	-
Public Diplomacy Programs for Afghanistan and Pakistan	19.501	N/A		32,470	-
U.S. Election Assistance Commission -					
Help America Vote College Worker Program	90.400	N/A		26,054	
Total Other Federal Awards				3,237,830	 658,099
Total Federal Awards			\$	122,254,736	\$ 1,274,551

Oakland University Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Year Ended June 30, 2024

Note 1 - Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal grant activity of Oakland University (the "University") under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2024. The information in the Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (the "Uniform Guidance"). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the University, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows of the University.

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Expenditures reported in the Schedule are reported on the same basis of accounting as the University's basic financial statements. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts shown on the Schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years. The pass-through entity identifying numbers are presented where available.

The University has elected not to use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate to recover indirect costs, as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

Note 3 - Adjustments and Transfers

As allowable and in accordance with federal regulations issued by the U.S. Department of Education, in the year ended June 30, 2024, the University transferred \$168,750 of the 2023-2024 Federal Work-Study Program (ALN 84.033) award to the Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (ALN 84.007) award, which it expended in the 2023-2024 award year.

Note 4 – Loan Balances

The University participates in the Federal Perkins Loan Program through the Department of Education and the Nurse Faculty Loan Program through the Department of Health and Human Services. For both of these programs, the beginning of year balance and loans made during the year are disclosed in the schedule of expenditures of federal awards. The balance of loans outstanding for the Federal Perkins Loan Program (ALN 84.038) was \$0 as of June 30, 2024. There were no program disbursements under the Federal Perkins Loan Program for the year ended June 30, 2024. During the year ended June 30, 2024, the University liquidated the Perkins Loan Program and assigned all outstanding loans to the U.S. Department of Education. A Perkins Loan closeout audit was completed as part of this Single Audit. The balance of loans outstanding for the Nurse Faculty Loan Program (ALN 93.264) was \$644,072 as of June 30, 2024.

Oakland University Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs Year Ended June 30, 2024

$Section \ I-Summary \ of \ Auditor's \ Results$

<u>Financial Statements</u> Type of auditor's report issued:		Unmodified		
Internal control over financial repo Material weakness identified? Significant deficiency identified be material weakness?		Yes	X X	No None Reported
Noncompliance material to financinoted?	ial statements	Yes	X	No
Federal Awards Internal control over major program Material weakness identified? Significant deficiency identified be material weakness?		Yes	X X	No None Reported
Type of auditor's report issued on major programs:	compliance for	Unmodified		
Any audit findings disclosed that a reported in accordance with 2 CI 200.516(a)?	•	Yes	X_	_ No
Identification of major programs:				
Assistance Listing Number	Name of Federal Prog	gram or Cluster		
Various	Student Financial Ass	istance Cluster		
93.493	Congressional Directi	ves		
Dollar threshold used to distinguish type A and type B programs:	between	<u>\$750,000</u>		
Auditee qualified as low-risk audite	ee?	XY	l'es	No
Section II – Financial Statement Fi	indings			
None.				
Section III – Federal Award Findir	ngs and Questioned C	osts		
None.				

Oakland University Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings Year Ended June 30, 2024

None.